

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

[Docket No. CDC–2021–0088]

Updating CDC's Contraception Guidance Documents: U.S. Medical Eligibility Criteria for Contraceptive Use and U.S. Selected Practice Recommendations for Contraceptive Use

AGENCY: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), Department of Health and Human Services (HHS).

ACTION: Notice with comment period; correction.

SUMMARY: On August 19, 2021 the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) published a notice to obtain comment on CDC's contraception recommendations. Two guidance documents, *U.S. Medical Eligibility Criteria for Contraceptive Use* (US MEC) and *U.S. Selected Practice Recommendations for Contraceptive Use* (US SPR), provide evidence-based recommendations to assist health care providers when counseling patients on contraceptive choice and use. The notice did not include the mailing address to submit public comment. This notice provides the mailing address for the public.

DATES: The document published on August 19, 2021 (FR 86 46703). Comments must be received by October 18, 2021.

ADDRESSES: You may submit comments, identified by Docket No. CDC–2021–0088 by any of the following methods:

- *Federal eRulemaking Portal:* <http://www.regulations.gov>. Follow the instructions for submitting comments.
- *Mail:* Kathryn M. Curtis, Ph.D., Division of Reproductive Health, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 4770 Buford Highway NE, MS S107–2, Atlanta, GA 30341.

Instructions: All submissions received must include the agency name and Docket Number. All relevant comments received will be posted without change to <http://regulations.gov>, including any personal information provided. For access to the docket to read background documents or comments received, go to <http://www.regulations.gov>.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Kathryn M. Curtis, Ph.D., Division of Reproductive Health, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 4770 Buford Highway NE, MS S107–2,

Atlanta, GA 30341. Telephone: 770–488–5200. Email: usmecspr@cdc.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Public Participation

Interested persons or organizations are invited to participate by submitting written views, recommendations, and data. CDC invites comments specifically on the following questions:

1. Are there existing US MEC or US SPR recommendations that CDC should consider reviewing for possible *revision*, based on new evidence or other justification? Please provide references to new evidence and justification to support review of existing recommendations.

2. Are there new recommendations that CDC should consider adding to the US MEC? This could include eligibility criteria for contraceptive use among people with medical conditions or characteristics not currently included in the US MEC. Please provide references to supporting evidence, justification, and impact of new recommendations.

3. Are there new recommendations that CDC should consider adding to the US SPR? This could include clinical practice recommendations to address issues regarding initiation and use of specific contraceptive methods not currently included in the US SPR. Please provide references to supporting evidence, justification, and impact of new recommendations.

4. Are there other issues that should be considered or suggestions to improve implementation of the US MEC and US SPR recommendations to help ensure equitable access to contraceptive services (such as better ways of presenting the recommendations, additional job aids or tools for providers, broader dissemination and implementation strategies, inclusion of additional partners, etc.)? Please provide references to supporting evidence or justification.

Please note that comments received, including attachments and other supporting materials, are part of the public record and are subject to public disclosure. Comments will be posted on <https://www.regulations.gov>. Therefore, do not include any information in your comment or supporting materials that you consider confidential or inappropriate for public disclosure. If you include your name, contact information, or other information that identifies you in the body of your comments, that information will be on public display. CDC will review all submissions and may choose to redact, or withhold, submissions containing private or proprietary information such as Social Security numbers, medical

information, inappropriate language, or duplicate/near duplicate examples of a mass-mail campaign. CDC will carefully consider all comments submitted in preparation of the final document.

Supplementary Information: In 2017–2019 in the United States, 65% of women aged 15–49 years used contraception; the most common contraceptive methods used were female sterilization, oral contraceptive pills, implants and intrauterine devices, and male condoms [1]. The majority (61%) of U.S. women aged 18–49 years have ongoing or potential need for contraceptive services [2]. Similarly, in 2010–2016, about 60% of men aged 15–44 years in the United States needed family planning [3]. Equitable access to evidence-based, high quality care is critical to meeting the needs of persons seeking contraceptive services, improving reproductive autonomy, and reducing unintended pregnancy in the United States [2].

Since 2010, CDC has published evidence-based recommendations on contraception provision. These recommendations are intended to assist health care providers when they counsel patients about choice and use of contraceptive methods, with the goal of reducing medical barriers to contraception access. *U.S. Medical Eligibility Criteria for Contraceptive Use, 2016* (US MEC) comprises recommendations for the use of specific contraceptive methods by persons with certain characteristics or medical conditions, such as diabetes, hypertension, and being postpartum or breastfeeding [4]. *U.S. Selected Practice Recommendations for Contraceptive Use, 2016* (US SPR) addresses common, yet sometimes complex, issues regarding initiation and use of specific contraceptive methods, such as examinations or tests needed before starting a method and management of side effects [5]. Both guidance documents are adapted from global guidance developed by the World Health Organization (WHO) and are based on review of the scientific evidence and consultation with national experts. CDC partners with other federal agencies and professional organizations in the development, dissemination, and implementation of the guidance documents to improve access to contraception and quality of family planning services.

CDC is committed to ensuring that the US MEC and US SPR recommendations are reviewed and updated as new scientific evidence becomes available. Working with WHO, CDC continuously monitors peer-reviewed literature and updates recommendations as needed,

with comprehensive reviews approximately every 5 years. CDC is currently planning for the next update of the US MEC and US SPR and will consider public comments when determining the scope of the guidance update. CDC is seeking feedback from health care providers, professional organizations, community-based organizations, organizations that seek to improve reproductive health, patient advocacy groups, and the public.

The current US MEC may be found at the Supplementary Materials tab of the docket and at <https://www.cdc.gov/reproductivehealth/contraception/mmwr/mec/summary.html>. The current US SPR may be found at the Supplementary Materials tab of the docket and at <https://www.cdc.gov/reproductivehealth/contraception/mmwr/spr/summary.html>.

References

1. Daniels K, Abma JC. Current contraceptive status among women aged 15–49: United States, 2017–2019. NCHS Data Brief 2020;388:1–8.
2. Zapata LB, Pazol K, Curtis KM et al. Need for contraceptive services among women of reproductive age—45 jurisdictions, United States, 2017–2019. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 2021;70:910–15.
3. Marcell AV, Gibbs SE, Choiriyah I et al. National needs of family planning among US men aged 15 to 44 years. Am J Public Health 2016;106:733–9.
4. Curtis KM, Tepper NK, Jatlaoui TC, et al. U.S. medical eligibility criteria for contraceptive Use, 2016. MMWR Recomm Rep 2016;65(RR-3):1–103.
5. Curtis KM, Jatlaoui TC, Tepper NK, et al. U.S. selected practice recommendations for contraceptive use, 2016. MMWR Recomm Rep 2016;65(RR-4):1–66.

Sandra Cashman,

Executive Secretary, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

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DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Administration for Children and Families

Submission for OMB Review; Monitoring and Compliance for ORR Care Provider Facilities (0970–0564)

AGENCY: Office of Refugee Resettlement, Administration for Children and Families, Department of Health and Human Services.

ACTION: Request for public comment.

SUMMARY: The Office of Refugee Resettlement (ORR), Administration for Children and Families (ACF), U.S.

Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), is proposing to continue to collect information that will allow the Unaccompanied Children (UC) Program to monitor its care provider facilities for compliance with federal and state laws and regulations, licensing and accreditation standards, ORR policies and procedures, and child welfare standards. These information collections were originally approved under emergency approval for 6 months. This request is to continue data collection.

DATES: *Comments due within 30 days of publication.* OMB is required to make a decision concerning the collection of information between 30 and 60 days after publication of this document in the **Federal Register**. Therefore, a comment is best assured of having its full effect if OMB receives it within 30 days of publication.

ADDRESSES: Written comments and recommendations for the proposed information collection should be sent within 30 days of publication of this notice to www.reginfo.gov/public/do/PRAMain. Find this particular information collection by selecting “Currently under 30-day Review—Open for Public Comments” or by using the search function.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Description: ORR received several comments on this information collection in response to the **Federal Register** Notice published on January 21, 2021, (86 FR 6340) and has provided responses to those comments in its final submission to OMB. UC Path is critical to program operations and it is important that rollout of the new system not be delayed. Therefore, the below description details what will be included in the initial launch of the UC Path case management system and revisions based on public comments will be made after initial launch. ORR plans to conduct a deliberative review of commenters’ suggestions and concerns and submit a request for revisions to this information collection request in January 2022. The upcoming information collection request will also include revisions based on feedback from UC Path system users (*i.e.*, ORR grantee, contractor, and federal staff).

The components of this information request include:

1. *Corrective Action Report (Form M–1):* This instrument is used by ORR Monitoring Team staff (includes federal and contractor staff), ORR Federal Field Specialists, and ORR Project Officers to document care provider non-compliance with minimum standards for the care and timely release of UC;

federal and state laws and regulations; licensing standards; ORR policies and procedures; and child welfare standards. Care providers respond to each corrective action cited by ORR staff by entering a detail corrective action plan into the instrument and attaching any relevant supporting documents. Then, ORR staff document when each corrective action plan is completed to ORR’s satisfaction and enter a final determination.

2. *FFS Compliance and Safety Site Visit Report (Form M–3A):* This instrument is used by ORR Federal Field Specialists to document site visit observations and interview responses.

3. *Out-of-Network Site Visit Report (Form M–3B):* This instrument is used by ORR Federal Field Specialists to document site visit observations and interview responses for out-of-network providers.

Checklists for a Child-Friendly Environment

These instruments are used by care providers on a voluntary basis to help ensure compliance with ORR policies and procedures related to maintaining a safe, child-friendly environment. ORR may also ask care providers to complete the checklist prior to a site visit.

4. Checklist for a Child-Friendly Environment—Care Provider Facility (Form M–4A)
5. Checklist for a Child-Friendly Environment—Individual Foster Home (Form M–4B)

Incident Reviews

These instruments are used by ORR care provider staff to provide information to ORR on allegations of sexual abuse or sexual harassment that occurred in ORR care that were investigated by local child protective services, state licensing, local law enforcement, the HHS Office of the Inspector General, and/or the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Care providers submit the instrument to ORR’s Prevention of Sexual Abuse Team for review. Incident reviews help ensure that care providers have appropriate protective measures in place to prevent a similar incident from occurring again.

6. *UC Incident Review (Form M–5A):* This instrument is completed for allegations of sexual abuse or sexual harassment that occurred in ORR care between two children. Changed the full name of the form from “Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment UAC Incident Review” to “PSA UC Incident Review.”

7. *Adult Incident Review (Form M–5B):* This instrument is completed for allegations of sexual abuse, sexual harassment, or inappropriate sexual