business days between the hours of 10 a.m. and 3 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. Do not include personal identifiable information in submissions; you should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. We may redact in part or withhold entirely from publication submitted material that is obscene or subject to copyright protection. All submissions should refer to file number SR-CBOE-2025-031 and should be submitted on or before May 28, 2025.

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority. 26

Sherry R. Haywood,

Assistant Secretary.

[FR Doc. 2025-07908 Filed 5-6-25; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 8011-01-P

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Investment Company Act Release No. 35564; File No. 812–15483]

Ares Capital Corporation, et al.

May 1, 2025.

AGENCY: Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission" or "SEC").

ACTION: Notice.

Notice of application for an order under sections 17(d) and 57(i) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (the "Act") and rule 17d–1 under the Act to permit certain joint transactions otherwise prohibited by sections 17(d) and 57(a)(4) of the Act and rule 17d–1 under the Act.

SUMMARY OF APPLICATION: Applicants request an order to permit certain business development companies ("BDCs") and closed-end management investment companies to co-invest in portfolio companies with each other and with certain affiliated investment entities.

APPLICANTS: Ares Capital Corporation, Ares Strategic Income Fund, Ares Capital Management LLC, CION Ares Diversified Credit Fund, Ares Private Markets Fund, Ares Core Infrastructure Fund, Ares Dynamic Credit Allocation Fund, Inc., CION Ares Management LLC, Ares Capital Management II LLC, Ivy Hill Asset Management L.P., Senior Direct Lending Program, LLC, and certain of their affiliated entities as described in Appendix A to the application.

FILING DATES: The application was filed on July 12, 2023, and amended on February 7, 2024, August 30, 2024, February 20, 2025, April 4, 2025, April 17, 2025 and April 30, 2025.

HEARING OR NOTIFICATION OF HEARING:

An order granting the requested relief will be issued unless the Commission orders a hearing. Interested persons may request a hearing on any application by emailing the SEC's Secretary at Secretarys-Office@sec.gov and serving the Applicants with a copy of the request by email, if an email address is listed for the relevant Applicant below, or personally or by mail, if a physical address is listed for the relevant Applicant below. Hearing requests should be received by the Commission by 5:30 p.m. on May 27, 2025, and should be accompanied by proof of service on the Applicants, in the form of an affidavit or, for lawyers, a certificate of service. Pursuant to rule 0-5 under the Act, hearing requests should state the nature of the writer's interest, any facts bearing upon the desirability of a hearing on the matter, the reason for the request, and the issues contested. Persons who wish to be notified of a hearing may request notification by emailing the Commission's Secretary at Secretarys-Office@sec.gov.

ADDRESSES: The Commission: Secretarys-Office@sec.gov. Applicants: Michael J Arougheti and Naseem Sagati Aghili, Ares Management Corporation, 1800 Avenue of the Stars, Suite 1400, Los Angeles, CA 90067; Nicole M. Runyan, nicole.runyan@kirkland.com.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Adam Large, Senior Special Counsel, Deepak T. Pai, Senior Counsel, or Daniele Marchesani, Assistant Chief Counsel, at (202) 551–6825 (Division of Investment Management, Chief Counsel's Office).

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: For Applicants' representations, legal analysis, and conditions, please refer to Applicants' sixth amended application, filed April 30, 2025, which may be obtained via the Commission's website by searching for the file number at the top of this document, or for an Applicant using the Company name search field, on the SEC's EDGAR system.

The SEC's EDGAR system may be searched at https://www.sec.gov/edgar/searchedgar/companysearch.html. You may also call the SEC's Office of Investor Education and Advocacy at (202) 551–8090.

For the Commission, by the Division of Investment Management, under delegated authority.

Sherry R. Haywood,

 $Assistant\ Secretary.$

[FR Doc. 2025-07902 Filed 5-6-25; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 8011-01-P

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Release No. 34-102980; File No. 4-698]

Order Granting Temporary Conditional Exemptive Relief, Pursuant to Section 36 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and Rule 608(e) of Regulation NMS Under the Exchange Act, Relating to Granularity of Timestamps Specified in Section 6.8(b) and Section 3 of Appendix D of the National Market System Plan Governing the Consolidated Audit Trail

May 2, 2025.

I. Introduction

By letter dated March 24, 2025, Consolidated Audit Trail, LLC ("CAT LLC") on behalf of BOX Exchange LLC, Choe BYX Exchange, Inc., Choe BZX Exchange, Inc., Cboe EDGA Exchange, Inc., Choe EDGX Exchange, Inc., Choe C2 Exchange, Inc., Cboe Exchange, Inc., Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA"), Investors Exchange LLC, Long-Term Stock Exchange, Inc., MEMX LLC, Miami International Securities Exchange LLC, MIAX Emerald, LLC, MIAX PEARL, LLC, MIAX Sapphire, LLC, Nasdaq BX, Inc., Nasdaq GEMX, LLC, Nasdaq ISE, LLC, Nasdaq MRX, LLC, Nasdaq PHLX LLC, The NASDAQ Stock Market LLC, New York Stock Exchange LLC, NYSE American LLC, NYSE Arca, Inc., NYSE Chicago, Inc. and NYSE National, Inc. (collectively, the "Participants") to the National Market System Plan Governing the Consolidated Audit Trail ("CAT NMS Plan"),1 requested that the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission" or "SEC") provide exemptive relief to the Participants, pursuant to its authority under Section 36 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Exchange Act") 2 and Rule 608(e) of Regulation NMS under the Exchange Act, from the timestamp granularity requirements of Section 6.8(b) and

²⁶ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).

¹The CAT NMS Plan was approved by the Commission, as modified, on November 15, 2016. See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 79318, 81 FR 84696 (Nov. 23, 2016) ("CAT NMS Plan Approval Order").

² 15 U.S.C. 78mm(a)(1).

Section 3 of Appendix D of the CAT NMS Plan.³

Section 36 of the Exchange Act grants the Commission the authority, with certain limitations, to "conditionally or unconditionally exempt any person, security, or transaction . . . from any provision or provisions of [the Exchange Act] or of any rule or regulation thereunder, to the extent that such exemption is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, and is consistent with the protection of investors." 4 Under Rule 608(e) of Regulation NMS, the Commission may "exempt from [Rule 608], either unconditionally or on specified terms and conditions, any selfregulatory organization, member thereof, or specified security, if the Commission determines that such exemption is consistent with the public interest, the protection of investors, the maintenance of fair and orderly markets and the removal of impediments to, and perfection of the mechanism of, a national market system." 5

For the reasons set forth below, this Order grants the Participants' request for a temporary exemption from Section 6.8(b) and Section 3 of Appendix D of the CAT NMS Plan as set forth in the March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, subject to certain conditions.

II. Description

The CAT NMS Plan sets forth certain requirements regarding the granularity of timestamps accepted by the CAT system. Specifically, Section 6.8(b) of the CAT NMS Plan states "[e]ach Participant shall, and through its Compliance Rule shall require its Industry Members to, report information required by SEC Rule 613 and this Agreement to the Central Repository in milliseconds," but that "[t]o the extent that any Participant's order handling or execution systems utilize timestamps in increments finer than the minimum required in this Agreement, such Participant shall utilize such finer increment when reporting CAT Data to the Central Repository so that all Reportable Events reported to the Central Repository can be adequately sequenced." 6 Section 6.8(b) further

states that "each Participant shall, through its Compliance Rule: (i) require that, to the extent that its Industry Members utilize timestamps in increments finer than the minimum required in this Agreement in their order handling or execution systems, such Industry Members shall utilize such finer increment when reporting CAT Data to the Central Repository." 7 In addition, Section 3 of Appendix D of the CAT NMS Plan states that the Central Repository must be able to "[a]ccept time stamps on order events handled electronically to the finest level of granularity captured by CAT Reporters."

Section 6.8(c) of the CAT NMS Plan imposes further requirements on Participants regarding analysis of timestamp granularity. Specifically, Section 6.8(c) of the CAT NMS Plan requires the Chief Compliance Officer to, "[i]n conjunction with Participants' and other appropriate Industry Member advisory groups," "annually evaluate and make a recommendation to the Operating Committee as to whether industry standards have evolved such that: . . . (ii) the required time stamp in Section 6.8(b) should be in finer increments."

On April 8, 2020, the Commission granted the Participants conditional exemptive relief, for five years (until April 8, 2025) and subject to certain conditions, pursuant to Section 36 of the Exchange Act and Rule 608(e) of Regulation NMS under the Exchange Act, relating to the granularity of timestamps specified in Section 6.8(b) and Section 3 of Appendix D of the CAT NMS Plan.⁸ The April 2020 Exemptive Relief Order, as conditions for relief and consistent with the request from the Participants,⁹ required both Participants and Industry Members (through Compliance Rules) to truncate timestamps in increments more granular than nanoseconds to nanoseconds for submission to the CAT, and additionally required the Central Repository to accept timestamps on order events

handled electronically to a nanosecond granularity. 10

III. Request for Relief

In the March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, CAT LLC, on behalf of the Participants, requests that the Commission temporarily exempt the Participants from the requirement in Section 6.8(b) of the CAT NMS Plan that Participants reporting CAT Data to the Central Repository utilize timestamps finer than nanoseconds to the extent that the Participant's order handling or execution systems utilize timestamps in increments finer than nanoseconds. In addition, the Participants request that the Commission temporarily exempt the Participants from the requirement in Section 6.8(b) of the CAT NMS Plan for each Participant, through its Compliance Rule, to require that, to the extent that its Industry Members utilize timestamps in increments finer than nanoseconds in their order handling or execution systems, such Industry Members utilize such finer increment when reporting CAT Data to the Central Repository. Lastly, the Participants request that the Commission temporarily exempt the Participants from the requirement in Section 3 of Appendix D of the CAT NMS Plan for the Central Repository to be able to accept timestamps on order events handled electronically to the finest level of granularity captured by CAT Reporters. CAT LLC states that the relief granted by the April 2020 Exemptive Relief Order expires on April 8, 2025, and CAT LLC believes that this exemptive relief should be extended for an additional five-year period from the date that the Commission grants the exemptive relief.

Consistent with the April 2020 Exemptive Relief Order, CAT LLC specifies three conditions to the exemption. 11 The first condition requires any Participant that captures timestamps in increments more granular than nanoseconds to truncate the timestamp after the nanosecond level for submission to CAT, and not round up or down in such circumstances. 12 The second condition requires the Participants, through their Compliance Rules, to continue to require Industry Members that capture timestamps in increments more granular than nanoseconds to truncate the timestamps, after the nanosecond level for submission to CAT, and not round

³ See letter from Brandon Becker, CAT NMS Plan Operating Committee Chair, to Vanessa Countryman, Secretary, Commission, dated March 24, 2025 (the "March 24, 2025 Exemption Request"). Unless otherwise noted, capitalized terms are used as defined in the CAT NMS Plan.

⁴15 U.S.C. 78mm(a)(1).

⁵ 17 CFR 242.608(e).

⁶ Notwithstanding other requirements of Section 6.8(b), the CAT NMS Plan provides that Participants and Industry Members are permitted to record and report Manual Order Events and the time of allocation on Allocation Reports in

increments up to and including one second. See CAT NMS Plan Section 6.8(b).

⁷ The CAT NMS Plan defines "Compliance Rule" to mean, "with respect to a Participant, the rule(s) promulgated by such Participant as contemplated by Section 3.11." See CAT NMS Plan Section 1.1.

⁸ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 88608 (Apr. 8, 2020), 85 FR 20743 (Apr. 14, 2020) ("April 2020 Exemptive Relief Order").

⁹ See letter from Mike Simon, CAT NMS Plan Operating Committee Chair, to Vanessa Countryman, Secretary, Commission, dated February 3, 2020, available at: https:// www.catnmsplan.com/sites/default/files/2020-03/ Simon-to-Countryman-Timestamp-Granularity-and-Relationship-IDs-%28Final%202.3.20%29.pdf.

¹⁰ See April 2020 Exemptive Relief Order, supra note 8, at 20744–45.

¹¹ See March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, supra note 3, at 3–4.

¹² See March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, supra note 3, at 3.

up or down in such circumstances.¹³ The third condition requires the Central Repository to accept timestamps on order events handled electronically to a nanosecond granularity.¹⁴

The Participants state that they continue to believe that the cost of providing the ability to utilize timestamps in the CAT in a finer granularity than nanoseconds outweighs the benefits. 15 The Participants state that, based on discussions with the Plan Processor, that Participants understand that expanding the capture of timestamp granularity to picoseconds by the Plan Processor would take at least six to nine months at an estimated cost of approximately \$900,000 to \$1,100,000, and that this effort would include technical specification and database modifications, modifying query tools to support querying and sequencing at a picosecond granularity. 16 The Participants also state that they continue to understand that exchanges currently utilize timestamps only to the nanosecond and do not utilize timestamps to picoseconds or to finer increments.17

In addition, the Participants state that CAT Reportable Events can be adequately sequenced in the CAT without requiring timestamps in a finer granularity than nanoseconds, and that the requested relief would serve to preserve the reliability and accuracy of the data reported to the Central Repository. ¹⁸ The Participants state that the CAT NMS Plan separately requires Industry Members to synchronize their clocks to within 50 milliseconds of the time maintained by the National

Institute of Standards and Technology ("NIST"). 19 Because of this standard, the Participants state that any two separate clocks can vary by 100 milliseconds; therefore, requiring timestamps in finer granularity than nanoseconds would not improve the ability to sequence events with any reasonable degree of reliability or otherwise enhance regulatory use versus the status quo. 20

IV. Discussion

The Commission has carefully considered the information provided by the Participants in support of the Participants' exemption request from Section 6.8(b) and Section 3 of Appendix D of the CAT NMS Plan with respect to timestamp granularity, as well as a comment letter received in support of the Participants' exemption request.²¹ Based on the information provided by the Participants in the March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, the Commission believes that the exemptive relief would provide cost savings and avoid immediate build time for the Plan Processor while not negatively impacting the ability of regulators to use CAT. As stated above, the Participants state that it would take at least six to nine months and approximately \$900,000 to \$1,100,000 to modify the Plan Processor to accept picosecond timestamps. The Participants state that, as described above, Section 6.8(c) of the CAT NMS Plan will require annual review of timestamp granularity.22

The Commission has previously stated that regulators need sufficiently granular timestamps to sequence events across orders and within order lifecycles, and that a lack of uniform and granular timestamps can limit the ability of regulators to sequence events accurately and link data with

information from other data sources.²³ The Participants state that they continue to understand that exchanges currently utilize timestamps only to the nanosecond and do not utilize timestamps to picoseconds or to finer increments, and Participants state that the CAT NMS Plan requires Industry Members to synchronize their clocks to within 50 milliseconds of the time maintained by NIST.24 Nanoseconds are smaller than milliseconds or microseconds and so the Participants' proposal would result in the collection of information that is at least as granular as existing data sources. The Participants also state that they believe that CAT Reportable Events can be adequately sequenced in the CAT without requiring timestamps in a finer granularity than nanoseconds, and the Participants believe that the requested relief would serve to preserve the reliability and accuracy of the data reported to the Central Repository.²⁵

The proposed approach described in the March 24, 2025 Exemption Request would require both Participants and Industry Members to truncate timestamps in increments more granular than nanoseconds to nanoseconds for submission to the CAT, and the Central Repository will be required to accept timestamps on order events handled electronically to a nanosecond granularity. Based on the foregoing, the Commission believes that, pursuant to Section 36 of the Exchange Act, this exemption is appropriate in the public interest and consistent with the protection of investors, and that pursuant to Rule 608(e), this exemption is consistent with the public interest, the protection of investors, the maintenance of fair and orderly markets and the removal of impediments to, and the perfection of a national market system to exempt the SROs from Section 6.8(b) and Section 3 of Appendix D of the CAT NMS Plan with respect to timestamp granularity for a period of five years.

Accordingly, it is hereby ordered, pursuant to Section 36(a)(1) of the Exchange Act,²⁶ and Rule 608(e) of the Exchange Act ²⁷ and with respect to the

¹³ Participants would require that electronic timestamps submitted by Participants and Industry Members be truncated by Participants and Industry Members if they capture timestamps in increments more granular than nanoseconds, stating that rounding a timestamp would suggest an event occurred later or earlier than it actually occurred, while truncation treats all timestamps as if they were provided with the same level of granularity. See March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, supra note 3, at 3–4.

 $^{^{14}\,}See$ March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, supra note 3, at 4.

¹⁵The Participants state that as part of the part of the annual evaluation required pursuant to Section 6.8(c) of the CAT NMS Plan, the Chief Compliance Officer has conducted an annual analysis of timestamp granularity since the adoption of the April 2020 Exemptive Relief Order. To date, the Chief Compliance Officer has concluded that accepting timestamps in granularity up to nanoseconds is consistent with industry practices and provides adequate granularity for regulator use. See March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, supra note 3, at 4–5.

¹⁶ See March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, supranote 3, at 2, 4.

 $^{^{17}}$ See March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, supranote 3, at 4.

 $^{^{18}}$ See March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, supra note 3, at 4.

¹⁹ See March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, supra note 3, at 4 n.12 (citing CAT NMS Plan Section 6.8(a)(ii)).

 $^{^{20}\,}See$ March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, supra note 3, at 4.

²¹ See Letter from Howard Meyerson, Managing Director, Financial Information Forum, dated March 28, 2025 ("March FIF Letter"), available at: https:// www.sec.gov/comments/4-698/4698-585555-1689862.pdf.

²² In the March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, the Participants state that an analysis of the timestamp granularity would continue to be required as part of the annual evaluation required to be performed by the Chief Compliance Officer pursuant to Section 6.8(c) of the CAT NMS Plan. If the Operating Committee determines that this analysis concludes that the benefit of the CAT Reporters reporting, and the Central Repository providing the ability to accept, timestamps in finer granularity than nanoseconds outweighs the burdens, then the timestamp exemption could be terminated or be revised to reflect more granular timestamps than nanoseconds in accordance with the analysis. See March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, supra note 3, at 5 n.14.

 $^{^{23}\,}See$ CAT NMS Plan Approval Order, supra note 1, at 84808–09, 84813.

²⁴ See March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, supra note 3, at 4. See also March FIF Letter, supra note 23, at 2 (stating that 50 milliseconds is 50 million times greater than a nanosecond). The commenter also states that the CAT NMS Plan requires clock synchronization by the CAT Plan Participants to within 100 microseconds, which is 100,000 times greater than a nanosecond. Id.

 $^{^{25}\,}See$ March 24, 2025 Exemption Request, supra note 3, at 4.

^{26 15} U.S.C. 78mm(a)(1).

^{27 17} CFR 242.608(e).

proposed approaches specifically described above, that the Participants are granted a five-year exemption from the timestamp granularity requirement set forth in Section 6.8(b) and Section 3 of Appendix D of the CAT NMS Plan, subject to the conditions described above.

By the Commission.

Sherry R. Haywood,

Assistant Secretary.

[FR Doc. 2025-07967 Filed 5-6-25; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 8011-01-P

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Release No. 34-102965; File No. SR-CboeEDGA-2025-010]

Self-Regulatory Organizations; Cboe EDGA Exchange, Inc.; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change To Update Its Fee Schedule To Provide a Discount on Fees Assessed to Qualifying Academic Purchasers for Purchases of Ad Hoc Historical U.S. Equity Short Volume and Trades Reports

May 1, 2025.

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Act"),¹ and Rule 19b–4 thereunder,² notice is hereby given that on April 23, 2025, Cboe EDGA Exchange, Inc. (the "Exchange" or "EDGA") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule Change

The Exchange proposes to update its Fee Schedule to provide a discount on fees assessed to qualifying academic purchasers for purchases ad hoc historical U.S. Equity Short Volume and Trades Reports. The text of the proposed rule change is provided in Exhibit 5.

The text of the proposed rule change is also available on the Exchange's website (http://markets.cboe.com/us/equities/regulation/rule_filings/edga/), at the Exchange's Office of the Secretary, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

II. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

A. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

1. Purpose

The Exchange proposes to update its Fee Schedule to provide a discount on fees assessed to qualifying academic purchasers for purchases ad hoc historical U.S. Equity Short Volume and Trades Reports ("Short Volume Reports").

By way of background, the Short Volume Report is an end-of-day report that summarizes certain equity trading activity on the Exchange, including trade date,³ total volume,⁴ short volume,⁵ and sell short exempt volume,⁶ by symbol.⁷ The Short Volume Report also includes an end-of-month report that provides a record of all short sale transactions for the month, including trade date and time (in microseconds),⁸ trade size,⁹ trade price,¹⁰ and type of short sale execution,¹¹ by symbol and exchange.¹² The Short Volume Report is a completely voluntary product, in that the Exchange is not required by any rule or regulation to make this data available and that potential customers may purchase it on an ad-hoc basis only if they voluntarily choose to do so.

Cboe LiveVol, LLC ("LiveVol"), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Exchange's parent company, Choe Global Markets, Inc., makes the Short Volume Report available for purchase to Users on the LiveVol DataShop website (datashop.cboe.com). Both the end-ofday report and end-of-month report are included in the cost of the Short Volume Report and are available for purchase by both Members as well as non-Members on an annual or monthly 13 basis. The monthly fee is \$750 per Internal Distributor 14 and \$1,250 per External Distributor. 15 Additionally, the Exchange offers historical reports containing both the end-of-day volume and end-of-month trading activity. The fee per month of historical data is \$500. The Short Volume Report provided on a historical basis is only for display use redistribution (e.g., the data may be provided on the User's platform). Therefore, Users of the historical data may not charge separately for data included in the Short Volume Report or incorporate such data into their product. The Exchange notes that the Short Volume Report is subject to direct competition from other exchanges, as

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

³ "Trade date" is the date of trading activity in yyyy-mm-dd format.

^{4&}quot;Total volume" is the total number of shares

 $^{^{5}}$ "Short volume" is the total number of shares sold short.

⁶ "Short exempt volume" is the total number of shares sold short classified as exempt.

^{7 &}quot;Symbol" refers to the Cboe formatted symbol in which the trading activity occurred. See https:// cdn.cboe.com/resources/membership/US_ Symbology_Reference.pdf.

^{8 &}quot;Trade date and time" is the date and time of trading activity in yyyy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss.000000 ET format.

^{9 &}quot;Trade size" is the number of shares transacted.
10 "Trade price" is the price at which shares were transacted.

¹¹ "Short type" is a data field that will indicate whether the transaction was a short sale or short sale exempt transaction. A short sale transaction is a transaction in which a seller sells a security which the seller does not own, or the seller has borrowed for its own account (see 17 CFR 242.200). A short sale exempt transaction is a short sale transaction that is exempt from the short sale price test restrictions of Regulation SHO Rule 201 (see 17 CFR 242.201(c)).

 $^{^{12}}$ "Exchange" is the market identifier (Z = BZX, Y = BYX, X = EDGX, A = EDGA).

¹³ The monthly fees for the Report are assessed on a rolling period based on the original subscription date. For example, if a User subscribes to the Report on October 24, 2023, the monthly fee will cover the period of October 24, 2023, through November 23, 2023. If the User cancels its subscription prior to November 23, 2023, and no refund is issued, the User will continue to receive both the end-of-day and end-of-month components of the Report for the subscription period.

¹⁴ An Internal Distributor of an Exchange Market Data product is a Distributor that receives the Exchange Market Data product and then distributes that data to one or more Users within the Distributor's own entity. See Choe EDGA U.S. Equities Exchange Fee Schedule.

¹⁵ An External Distributor of an Exchange Market Data product is a Distributor that receives the Exchange Market Data product and then distributes that data to a third party or one or more Users outside the Distributor's own entity. See Choe EDGA U.S. Equities Exchange Fee Schedule.